Robinson, Lake, Lerer & Montgomery Strategic Communications

Robinson, Lake, Lerer & Montgomery Strategic Communications 1667 K Street Northwest, Suite 900 Washington, DC 20006-1605 202-457-9270

Department of Justice Registration Unit Internal Security Section Criminal Division Washington, D.C. 20530

To Whom It May Concern:

I, James H. Lake, Chairman, Robinson, Lake, Lerer & Montgomery, 1667 K Street, N.W., Suite 900, Washington, D.C., 20006, do hereby give my power of attorney to Mark C. Helmke, Senior Vice President and General Manager, Robinson; Lake, Lerer & Montgomery, 1667 K Street, N.W., Suite 900, Washington, D.C., 20006, for purposes of signing any and all materials that must be filed with the Department of Justice regarding any and all requirements of the Foreign Agents Registration Act.

12/16/89

James H. Lake

Chairman

Robinson, Lake, Lerer & Montgomery

Sworn to before me this 15th day of December, 1989.

Nancy Ang Kishanuk

Notary Public

Commission Expire 11/14/91

Department of Justice Registration Unit Internal Security Section Criminal Division Washington, D.C. 20530

To Whom It May Concern:

I, Kenneth Lerer, Vice Chairman and COO, Robinson, Lake, Lerer, & Montgomery, 75 Rockefeller Plaza, New York, New York, 10019, do hereby give my power of attorney to Mark C. Helmke, Senior Vice President and General Manager, Robinson, Lake, Lerer, & Montgomery, 1667 K Street, N.W., Suite 900, Washington, D.C., 20006, for purposes of signing any and all materials that must be filed with the Department of Justice regarding any and all requirements of the Foreign Agents Registration Act.

Date

Kenneth Lerer

Vice Chairman & COO

Robinson, Lake, Lerer & Montgomery

Sworn to before me this _da

day of December, 1989.

Nancy Ann Kishanuk

Notary Publac Commission Expi 11/14/91